

FILED IN THE
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

Feb 28, 2024

SEAN F. McAVOY, CLERK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

TROY S. McLANAHAN,

Defendant.

Nos. 2:24-CR-00024-MKD-1

ORDER RELEASING
DEFENDANT TO
INPATIENT SUBSTANCE
ABUSE TREATMENT

**MOTION GRANTED
(ECF NO. 29)**

Before the Court is Defendant's Motion for Reconsideration of Order Granting Detention, **ECF No. 29**. Specifically, Defendant seeks **release to Pioneer Center East ("PCE"), an inpatient substance abuse treatment facility on February 29, 2024, at 10:00 a.m., or as soon as possible thereafter,** to avail himself of inpatient substance abuse treatment. The United States and U.S. Probation do not oppose Defendant's release plan.

The Court has reviewed Defendant's Motion for Reconsideration of Order Granting Detention, **ECF No. 29**. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142, the Court has also considered: 1) the nature and circumstances of the offense charged; 2) the weight of the evidence against Defendant; 3) Defendant's history and characteristics, including character, physical and mental condition, family ties, employment, financial resources, length of residence in the community, community ties, past conduct and history relating to alcohol and drug abuse, and also criminal history, record concerning appearance at court proceedings, and whether Defendant was under supervision at the time of the alleged offense; and, 4) the nature and seriousness of the danger to the community posed by Defendant's release. *See* 18

1 U.S.C. § 3142(g). The Court has also considered that a rebuttable presumption¹ of
2 detention applies in this case pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(3)(A) as this case
3 involves offenses under the Controlled Substances Act for which the maximum
4 penalty is ten years or more in prison. ECF No. 88, 85. The United States
5 previously invoked the presumption of detention. ECF No. 7 at 3.

6 The Court finds: 1) pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(i), a compelling reason
7 exists for the temporary release of Defendant for the purpose of seeking inpatient
8 substance abuse treatment; 2) Defendant's release plan and the release conditions
9 imposed by the Court are sufficient to overcome the presumption of detention in
10 this case; 3) the release conditions imposed in this Order are both a sufficient
11 combination of conditions that will reasonably assure Defendant's appearance at
12 future proceedings and a sufficient combination of conditions that will reasonably
13 assure the safety of other persons and the community if Defendant is released; and
14 4) the United States agrees by way of the Government's affirmative non-opposition
15 of Defendant's release plan that the temporary release conditions imposed in this
16 Order both are sufficient to overcome the presumption of detention and reasonably
17 assure Defendant's future appearance and reasonably protect the community.
18

19
20 ¹ Although the presumption of detention shifts the burden of production to
21 Defendant, the ultimate burden of persuasion on Defendant's flight risk and danger
22 to the community remains with the Government. *United States v. Hir*, 517 F.3d
23 1081, 1086 (9th Cir. 2008). When a defendant presents evidence to rebut the
24 presumption arising under 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(3), the presumption itself still
25 mitigates against the defendant's release, and is "to be weighed along with other
26 evidence relevant to factors listed in § 3142(g)." *Id.* (quoting *United States v.*
27 *Dominguez*, 783 F.2d 702, 707 (7th Cir. 1986)).
28

Accordingly, the Court finding good cause, **IT IS ORDERED:**

1. Defendant's Motion, **ECF No. 29** is **GRANTED**. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(i), Defendant shall be released to a PCE staff escort who will transport him to the PCE inpatient substance abuse facility **on February 29, 2024, at 10:00 a.m.** **PROVIDED** that Defendant's treatment and release from custody is on the express condition that treatment does not hinder or delay the adjudication of this case, and that the Defendant appear in person when required regardless of treatment status and maintain adequate contact with defense counsel.

2. Defendant, through counsel, shall file a proposed release plan prior to a status hearing if Defendant seeks continued release following successful completion of inpatient substance abuse treatment.

3. If a party seeks reconsideration of Defendant's detention before this Court because of material and newly discovered circumstances pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f), any such motion shall be a maximum of four-pages in length and shall succinctly state what circumstances are new, how they are established, and the requested change in conditions of release. The motion shall indicate whether opposing counsel; United States Probation/Pretrial Services; or another party with a substantial interest in the motion objects, whether a hearing is desired, and whether a supplemental pretrial services report is requested. If the moving party, after the exercise of due diligence, is unable to determine the position of any party listed above, the moving party may in the alternative document the date; time; and manner of each effort made to determine that party's position and request the Court treat the motion as expedited and submitted without argument. **Motions in Spokane cases shall be heard as set by the Spokane Magistrate Judge Courtroom Deputy. Yakima cases shall be heard on the following Wednesday docket, and Richland cases shall be heard on the following Thursday**

1 **docket.** If the Court determines that oral argument is unnecessary on the motion,
2 the motion shall be set for decision on the Court's 6:30 p.m. docket.

3 4. If a party desires that another court review this Order pursuant to 18
4 U.S.C. § 3145, that party shall promptly file a motion for review before the district
5 judge to whom the case is assigned, as further described in the Detention Order
6 Review Protocol published for the Eastern District of Washington. Both parties
7 shall cooperate to ensure that the motion is promptly determined.

8 5. **Absent further order of the Court, Defendant shall return to the**
9 **custody of the U.S. Marshal upon completion of treatment.** While temporarily
10 released from the U.S. Marshal's custody, Defendant shall be subject to the
11 following conditions:

GENERAL CONDITIONS	
1	Defendant shall not commit any offense in violation of federal, state, or local, or tribal law. Defendant shall advise the supervising Pretrial Services Officer and defense counsel within one business day of any charge, arrest, or contact with law enforcement. Defendant shall not work for the United States government or any federal or state law enforcement agency, including tribal agencies, without providing notice to United States Probation. Defendant shall comply with all conditions of supervision imposed by other courts.
2	Defendant shall report to the United States Probation Office before or immediately after release and shall report as often as they direct, at such times and in such manner as they direct.
3	Defendant shall sign and complete A.O. Form 199C before being released. Defendant shall reside at the inpatient substance abuse treatment facility at all times unless authorized by the Court.
4	Defendant shall appear at all proceedings as required and shall surrender for service of any sentence imposed as directed.
5	Defendant shall not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other dangerous weapon. There shall be no firearms where Defendant resides.

6	Defendant is further advised, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 922(n), it is unlawful for any person who is under indictment for a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year, to possess, ship or transport in interstate or foreign commerce any firearm or ammunition or receive any firearm or ammunition which has been shipped or transported in interstate or foreign commerce.
7	Defendant shall surrender any passport and enhanced driver's license to Pretrial Services and shall not apply for replacements and shall not apply for any travel documents and/or a passport for any country.
8	Defendant shall remain in the Eastern District of Washington while the case is pending. Defendant may be permitted to travel outside this geographical area <i>with advance notice and approval</i> from U.S. Probation.
9	Defendant shall have no contact whatsoever, direct or indirect, with any persons Defendant knows or reasonably should know are or may become a victim or potential witness in the subject investigation or prosecution. Prohibited forms of contact include, but are not limited to, telephone, mail, email, text, video, social media, and/or any contact through any third person or parties. Pretrial Services may but is not required to exempt specific named individuals from this prohibition, including but not limited to immediate family members or co-workers.
10	Defendant shall contact defense counsel at least once a week.
INPATIENT TREATMENT AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES	
11	Defendant shall immediately enter into and successfully complete an inpatient treatment program at the in-patient facility at Pioneer Center East. Pretrial Services will monitor Defendant while in treatment. Defendant shall comply with all directives of the U.S. Probation Officer. Prior to commencing any evaluation or treatment program, Defendant shall provide waivers of confidentiality permitting the United States Probation Office and the treatment provider to exchange without qualification, in any form and at any time, any and all information or records related to Defendant's conditions of release and supervision, and evaluation, treatment and performance in the program. It shall be the responsibility of defense counsel to provide such waivers.
12	Controlled Substances Prohibition: Defendant shall not use or possess any narcotic drug or other controlled substances as defined in 21 U.S.C. § 802, unless prescribed by a licensed medical practitioner in

	conformance with Federal law. Defendant may not use or possess marijuana, regardless of whether Defendant has been authorized to use medical marijuana under state law and regardless of whether marijuana is legal under state law.
13	<p>Prohibited Substance Testing: <u>Defendant shall submit to random controlled substance testing as required by the inpatient substance abuse treatment facility at any frequency directed by the facility. Pretrial Services may supplement any controlled substance testing and such supplemental testing shall not exceed six (6) times per month.</u></p> <p>Defendant shall submit to any method of testing required by the inpatient substance abuse treatment facility and/or Pretrial Services for determining whether the Defendant is using a prohibited substance. Such methods may be used with random frequency and include urine testing, the wearing of a sweat patch, a remote alcohol testing system, and/or any form of prohibited substance screening or testing. Defendant shall not in any way obstruct or attempt to obstruct or tamper with the efficiency and accuracy of prohibited substance testing.</p>
14	<p>Alcohol Prohibition: Defendant shall not use or possess any alcoholic beverage. There shall be no alcohol where Defendant resides. Defendant shall not go to any establishment where alcohol is the primary item of sale.</p>
15	<p>If Defendant terminates any substance abuse and/or mental health treatment program before it is completed, the treatment provider and Defendant shall immediately notify the U.S. Probation Officer, and Defendant shall immediately return to the custody of the U.S. Marshal.</p>
16	<p><u>Following inpatient substance abuse treatment, Defendant shall return to the custody of the U.S. Marshal Service.</u></p>

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED February 28, 2024.




 JAMES A. GOETZE
 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE